Federal Trade Commission Webinar



SUVEN Stouder

Fighting Consumer Fraud & Identity Theft in Southern California

June 26, 2019

TO HEAR THE WEBINAR CALL 1-800-230-1059 Access Code: 468189

Welcome!

Presenters:

- Faye Chen Barnouw, FTC Western Regional Office
- Michele Vangelderen, Office of the California Attorney General
- Morine Merritt, County of Los Angeles Department of Consumer and Business Affairs
- Liliya Rudan, BBB Serving Central California & Inland Empire Counties
- Josephine S. Lee, Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles
- Jaime Levine, Elder Law & Advocacy of San Diego
- **Dickon Chan**, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
- Lisa Schifferle & Patti Poss, FTC

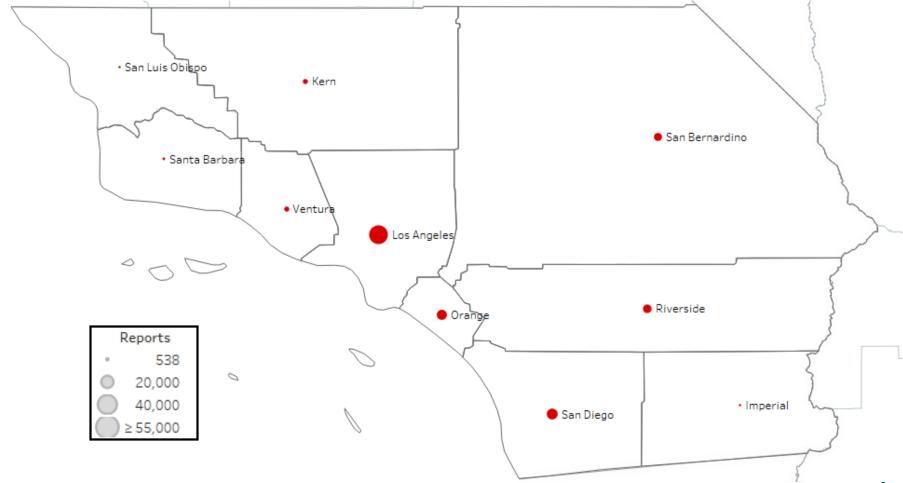
Overview

- The Southern California landscape
- The latest scams
- Identity theft
- Working together to fight fraud and identity theft

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Fraud & Identity Theft Reports in Southern California for 2018





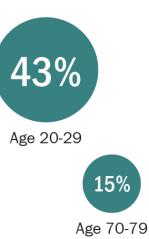
Southern California Top Reports - 2018

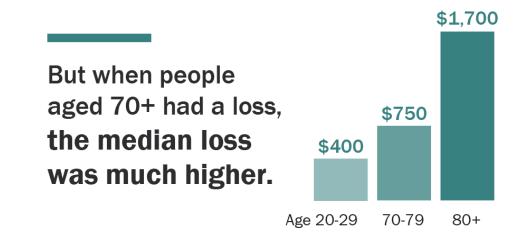
1. Imposter Scams	24,422	6. Shop-at-Home and Catalog Sales	7,916
2. Credit Bureaus, Information Furnishers and Report Users	12,512	7. Auto-Related	6,050
3. Banks and Lenders	10,229	8. Internet Services	4,940
4. Debt Collection	9,199	9. Prizes, Sweepstakes and Lotteries	4,876
5. Telephone and Mobile Services	9,108	10. Credit Cards	4,318

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Consumer Sentinel Network Data Book 2018

Younger people reported losing money to fraud more often than older people.





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For Consumers Who Have Been Scammed:

Contact the payment provider

- Tell them the transaction was fraudulent
- Ask for the money back

Report the fraud to law enforcement:
 FTC.gov/complaint or *FTC.gov/queja*

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7

THE LATEST SCAMS

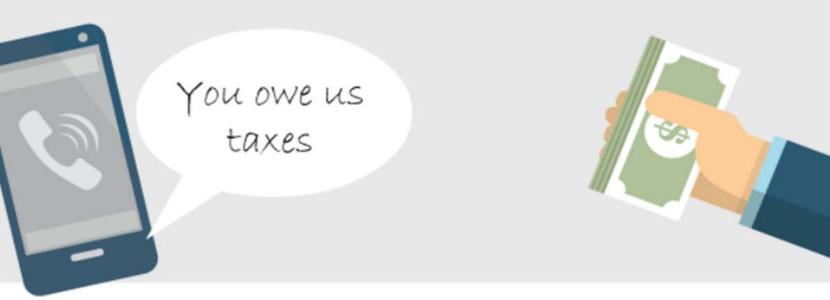
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IRS IMPOSTER SCAMS

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) is the government agency that collects federal taxes.

Scammers pretend to be IRS officials to get you to send them money.



IRS Imposters

Tips for Consumers:

- Never send money to anyone who asks
- Requests to wire money or send prepaid cards or gift cards are always scams
- The IRS will never threaten to arrest or deport

<u>www.consumer.ftc.gov/articles/0519-irs-imposter-</u> <u>scams-infographic</u>

Fake Social Security Administration Calls

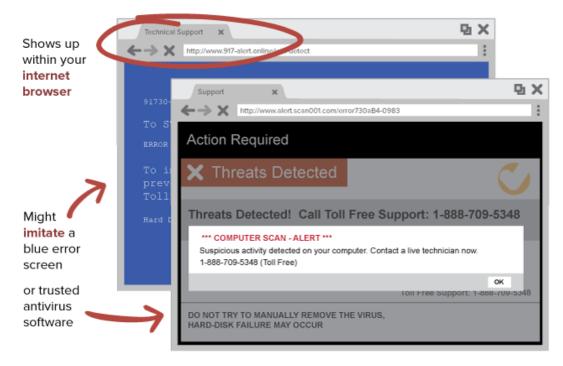
 Scammers claim a person's SSN has been suspended because of suspicious activity, or it's been involved in a crime.

Here's what to tell consumers:

- Your SSN is not about to be suspended!
- Don't trust Caller ID.
- What the SSA Scam sounds like at <u>www.consumer.ftc.gov/blog/2018/12/what-social-security-scam-sounds</u>
- Growing number of reports: <u>https://www.ftc.gov/news-</u> <u>events/blogs/data-spotlight/2019/04/growing-wave-social-security-</u> <u>imposters-overtakes-irs-scam</u>

TECH SUPPORT SCAM

It often starts with a pop-up . . .



CALL	NOW	OR ELSE
Wants you to call	Urges you to call	Threatens that you may lose
a toll-free number	immediately	personal data if you don't call

Tech Support Scams

Tips for Consumers:

- Legitimate tech companies won't contact you by phone, email or text message to tell you there's a problem with your computer.
- Security pop-up warnings from real tech companies will never ask you to call a phone number.

https://www.consumer.ftc.gov/articles/how-spotavoid-and-report-tech-support-scams

Sweepstakes & Grant Scams



ANITA - Substantive information contained herein for a Major Cash Prize. Please respond immediately:

CASH CLAIN VERIFICATION LETTER MESSAGE: JULY 15, 2014

Dear ANITA

1

Pursuant to the headline above and through which we are now contacting you via this dated correspondence, please understand true this is NOT a preliminary or gualification lotter of cash prize status; YOU HAVE WON A CASH PRIZE;

Please be assured of the accurateness of this documentation!

tpur name was identified among a tiny percentage of ALL eligible individuals who could have received this notice. The tact that you have non a cash price must be thinking and somewhat overneticining - we ask that you read carefuly. Do not skip ahead, Your response to this tester is AMSINATORY to claim the coash price your before down setted to rective.

To initiate issuance of your Pribs Check, you must RETURN THE ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENT before the deadline date specified jo the enclosed according to the rules and terms thether. Failure to do so will invalidude the price confirmation and result is tortineture of the Chack weathern glaspic to jou otherchy by accorde mail.

We would like to proceed with resolution of your cash prize quickly!

[#1] Your cash prize will be drawn and paid in single tump sum (Section A / page2)

(42) Swieperakes report documentation for the total aggregate lunds around of \$1,543,543,64 as noted above is awating your raphy with promeding tee (Section 9.4 page2) for outright access to the amount fiscal above. [This is not a mixtuke.]

The total amount, \$1,943,543,54, being awarded by independent prize sponsors is continued and will be resolved at final proceedings pending. We are delighted to provide notification of the winners total entitiement amount, is writing, and to issue upon your reply and payment of the processing (e.g., full report documence and claim procedures for the maximum aggregate lunds as filed by this recorded/better and validated at \$1,943,543,54.

Please take a moment to read and complete the accompanying paperwork carefully. We are prepared to process and make delivery of the

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Sweepstakes Scams

- Never pay to collect a so-called prize or grant
- Legit sweepstakes don't make you pay a fee
- www.consumer.ftc.gov/articles/0199-prize-scams

Grant Scams

- No surprise government grants
- No charge for a government grant or for a list of government grants-making agencies
- <u>Grants.gov</u> one place to apply
- www.consumer.ftc.gov/articles/0113-governmentgrant-scams

Family Emergency Scams

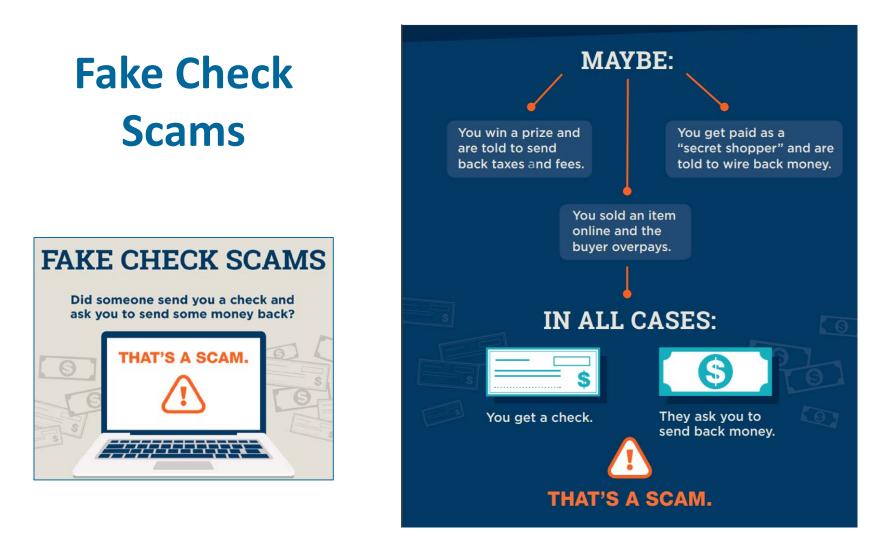


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Family Emergency Scams

Tips for Consumers:

- SLOW DOWN
- Get off the phone and check with a family member or friend. (Even if they say it's a secret)
- Do not wire money or buy a prepaid card or a gift card and give someone the card's numbers
- www.consumer.ftc.gov/articles/0204-familyemergency-scams

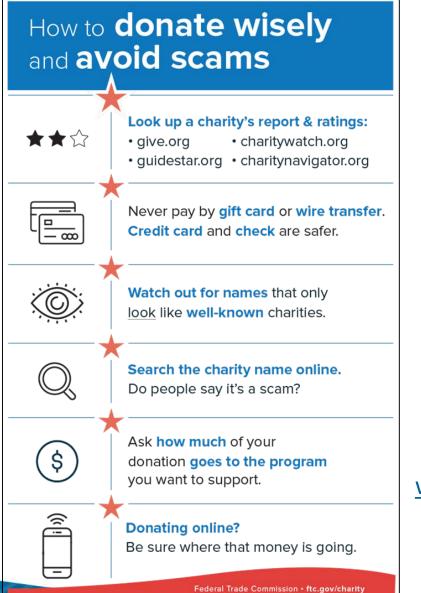


www.consumer.ftc.gov/blog/2018/09/anatomy -fake-check-scam

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FTC.gov/giftcards

Gift cards and reload cards a #1 payment for imposter s	method
More scammers are demanding payment with a gift card. The percentage of consumers who told the FTC they paid a scammer with a gift card has increased 270% since 2015.	2018
Reports to the FTC say scammers at telling people to buy gift cards at Walmart, Target, Walgreens, CVS and other retail shops. 429	of people who paid a scammer with a gift card used iTunes or Google Play .



Charity Scams

Other tips at: www.consumer.ftc.gov/articles/0074giving-charity

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Unwanted Calls

- Telemarketing robocalls are more than just annoying: *they are illegal*
- The FTC has sued operations selling:
 - medical alert and home security systems
 - interest rate reduction services
 - auto warranties
 - free vacations

Unwanted Calls www.ftc.gov/calls

- Hang up. It's okay to be rude!
- Sign Up for the Do Not Call Registry at <u>www.donotcall.gov</u>
- Don't trust caller ID it can be faked
- Report robocalls to the FTC at <u>donotcall.gov</u>
- Ask your carrier about call blocking
 - <u>https://www.consumer.ftc.gov/articles/how-block-unwanted-calls</u>

Opportunity Scams

- Investments
- Job scams
- Business opportunities

Real People Achieving Real Results ✓ BE YOUR OWN BOSS NO EXPERIENCE NEEDED EARN THOUSANDS MONTHLY ✓ BECOME PART OF A WINNING TEAM WORK FROM ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. CALL TODAY AND START EARNING TOMORROW!

Small Business Scams

- Unordered supplies
- Business directory listings
- Domain name/website registrations
- Payment processing
- Charity scams







Someone uses your personal information to

- Open accounts
- File taxes
- Buy things



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Examples of Misuse

- Open Credit Cards
- Open Utility Accounts
- Apply for a Tax Refund
- Get a Loan
- Apply for Employment
- Get Medical Care



Impact on Victims

- Denial of credit/loans
- Denial of public benefits
- Denial of medical care
- Denial/loss of employment
- Harassment by debt collectors
- Legal issues/arrest
- Stress/anxiety
- Recovery time/expense



Reduce the Risk

- Review mail, especially financial statements
- Check credit report every year:
 - Free report from <u>AnnualCreditReport.com</u>
- Protect Social Security and Medicare numbers
- Store documents securely and shred before discarding
- File taxes early

Data Breaches

- What to do?
 - Check credit reports
 - Review payment card statements carefully
 - Consider a fraud alert or credit freeze
 - To learn more about steps to take after a data breach, visit <u>IdentityTheft.gov/databreach</u>

New Law, New Credit Rights

- FRAUD ALERTS now last one year rather than 90 days
- CREDIT FREEZES are free for all
 - Also for kids under age 16
 - Also for incapacitated adults
- FREE CREDIT MONITORING for active duty military
- For more information, go to <u>ftc.gov/newcreditlaw</u>



HERE'S HOW IT WORKS:



Tell us what happened.

We'll ask some questions about your situation. Tell us as much as you can.



Get a recovery plan.

We'll use that info to create a personal recovery plan.



Put your plan into action.

If you create an account, we'll walk you through each recovery step, update your plan as needed, track your progress, and pre-fill forms and letters for you.

Get started now. Or you can browse a complete list of possible recovery steps .

New Medicare Cards



JOHN L SMITH

Medicare Number/Número de Medicare 1EG4-TE5-MK72

Entitled to/Con derecho a HOSPITAL (PART A) MEDICAL (PART B) Coverage starts/Cobertura empieza 03-01-2016 03-01-2016

Don't Have Your Medicare Card?

To get your Medicare card or number:

• Sign in to your **MyMedicare.gov** account. If you don't have an account yet, visit **MyMedicare.gov** to create one. You can sign in to see your Medicare Number or print an official copy of your card.

• Call **1-800-MEDICARE** (1-800-633-4227). TTY users can call 1-877-486-2048. There might be a problem that needs to be corrected, like updating your mailing address.

• Ask your doctor or other health care provider if they can look up your number when you get care.

Tips to Avoid Medicare Fraud www.medicare.gov/fraud

General Tips to Protect Yourself:

- Don't share your Medicare number or other personal information with anyone who contacts you by telephone, email or by approaching you in person, unless you've given them permission in advance.
- Review your Medicare Summary Notice to be sure you and Medicare are only being charged for actual services that you received.

Report Anyone Who:

- Sends you products through the mail that you didn't order, and your doctor didn't prescribe for a medically necessary reason.
- Contacts you about Medicare plans unless you gave them permission.
- Offers you "early bird discounts" or "limited time offers." There are no early bird discounts with Medicare.
- Offers you free expensive gifts, free medical services, discount packages or any offer that sounds "too good to be true."

Reporting Suspected Medicare Fraud

- Call the HHS fraud hotline: Toll Free: 1-800-447-8477 (which is 1-800-HHS-Tips) or;
- Call and report it to 1-800-Medicare, which is 1-800-633-4227 or;
- Call the nationwide toll-free number of the Senior Medicare Patrol program (SMP) and ask them for your state's phone number at 1-877-808-2468

Medicare and Medicaid Fraud, Waste, and Abuse Prevention

Report Fraud to the FTC



FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION PROTECTING AMERICA'S CONSUMERS FTC COMPLAINT ASSISTANT

FTC.gov/complaint or FTC.gov/queja 1-877-FTC-HELP

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State of California Department of Justice Office of the Attorney General



Consumer Law Section

Law-enforcement Tools

 False Advertising Law
 Unfair Competition Law Unlawful Unfair
 Fraudulent/Deceptive

Criminal prosecutions

Immigration Consultants



Retail Stores



For-profit Schools



The AG's Role in Protecting Consumers

Law enforcement Stop the illegal activity Deter/punish Get money back for consumers

Represent the People, not the people

California AG Resources for Consumers

Get information online
<u>https://oag.ca.gov/consumers#topics</u>

File a complaint online <u>https://oag.ca.gov/contact/consumer-complaint-against-business-or-company</u>

- ≻ Call 800-952-5225
- English or Spanish

Los Angeles County Department of Consumer and Business Affairs (DCBA)

Our Services

DCBA Consumer Protection Model

"NO WRONG DOOR" MODEL

- Education and Outreach
- Counseling and Information
- Complaint resolution and mediation
- Case investigation for prosecution
- Wage Enforcement
- Immigrant Assistance
- Small Business Services
- Center for Financial Empowerment

DCBA Services and Programs

Consumer Protection and Mediation

- Small Claims Advisory
- Consumer Counseling
- Mediation
- Consumer Protection Investigation
- Wage Enforcement Program
 - Unincorporated Los Angeles County
 - City of Santa Monica

Office of Immigrant Affairs Small Business Services Center for Financial Empowerment Rent Stabilization Ordinance Education and Outreach Mediation

HOW CAN THE DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AND BUSINESS AFFAIRS HELP:

800-593-8222, www.dcba.lacounty.gov

- Free assistance for all consumers
- Counseling, outreach, education
- One-on-one complaint resolution
- Case investigation: criminal/civil prosecution
- Referrals to legal resources
- Wage Enforcement

Serving Central California & Inland Empire Counties

Vision

An ethical marketplace where buyers and sellers trust each other. **Mission**

BBB's mission is to be the leader in advancing marketplace trust.

Top 3 words consumers associate with BBB:

01 SAFE
02 CONFIDENT
03 Trust





Serving Central California & Inland Empire Counties

BBB SERVICES TO THE PUBLIC:



Find a Business: Search our directory to find BBB Accredited Businesses in your area that meet your current consumer needs.



Research a Business: Inquire about a company's letter grade, complaint status, contact information and so much more!



Submit A Review: BBB customer reviews go through a process to verify consumer identity and filter out duplicate submissions.



Request a Quote: Obtain quotes, estimates, information or proposals from BBB Accredited Businesses.



REPORT OR RESEARCH A SCAM LET BBB KNOW

Report Or Research A Scam: Scam Tracker was developed to be a repository for illegal activities targeting consumers, businesses and the marketplace at large.



File A Complaint: You can file a complaint online 24 hours a day against any business whether BBB accredited or not.

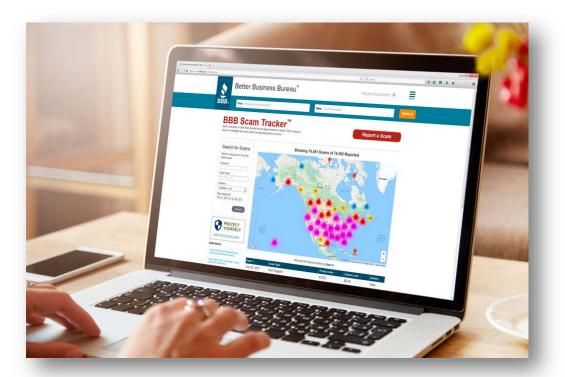


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BBB SCAM TRACKER:

Located on the BBB website, BBB Scam Tracker:

- Tracks the pulse of the marketplace by plotting reported scams on the map
- Allows to drill down each plotted scam concentration down a specific zip code
- Currently displays over 160,000 scams reported
- Allows people the ability to report or research a scam using the map or keyword search
- Scam reports are compiled and shared with law enforcement agencies



https://www.bbb.org/scamtracker/us/



Serving Central California & Inland Empire Counties

TOP 5 SCAM REPORTED IN 2018:

1. ONLINE PURCHASE



2. PHISHING

1126 Reports \$465,112 Contact - Website Payment - Credit Card

470 Reports \$6,151,760 Contact - Phone Payment - Credit Card

3. EMPLOYMENT



458 Reports \$404,424 Contact - Email Payment - Other **4. DEBT COLLECTIONS**



286 Reports \$30,878 Contact - Phone Payment - Credit Card

5. FAKE CHECKS



198 Reports \$68,085 Contact - Phone Payment-Wire Transfer

TOTAL SCAM REPORTS: **4,885** TOTAL \$ LOST: **\$17,328,616**



Serving Central California & Inland Empire Counties

BBB ANNUAL RISK REPORT:

BBB Scam Tracker Risk Report provides insight into the top scams, including risk ratings from the BBB Risk Index—a three-dimensional measure of scam risk based on the intersection of **exposure**, **susceptibility**, **and monetary loss**.





DOWNLOAD YOUR COPY



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BBB ANNUAL RISK REPORT:

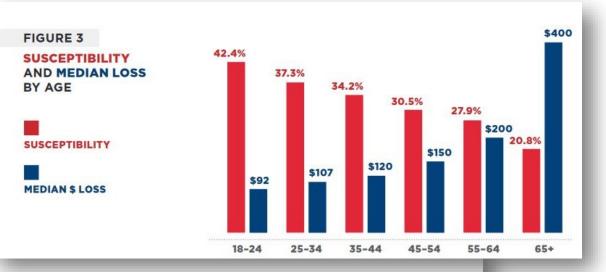


TABLE 4

3 RISKIEST SCAM TYPES BY AGE RANGE

	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
1	Employment	Employment	Online Purchase	Employment	Romance	investment
2	Fake Check/ Money Order	Online Purchase	Home Improvement	Home Improvement	Investment	Travel/ Vacation
3	Online Purchase	Fake Check/ Money Order	Advance Fee Loan	Online Purchase	Employment	Tech Support



Serving Central California & Inland Empire Counties

YOUR LOCAL BBB IN THE COMMUNITY:

Workshops & Presentations 3,200 Individuals Reached



In 2018 your BBB conducted numerous presentations and workshop for high school-aged kids, college students, older adults, businesses, professional organizations and associations. Educating them about identity theft prevention, fraud and scams targeted towards them.



Liliya Rudan, Assistant Director of Business Services BBBCCIE P: 800-675-8118 ext. 329

THANK YOU.



Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles

The Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles is a nonprofit law firm that provides free direct legal representation and other legal assistance for low-income people across the Greater Los Angeles region

We have five neighborhood offices and staff four self-help legal access centers and three domestic violence clinics at LA courthouses

All of our services our free for eligible individuals



LAFLA's Student Borrower Legal Assistance

- Get borrowers out of default
- Obtain affordable repayment plans
- Federal student loan discharge/cancellation
- Defend student loan collection lawsuits
- Stop involuntary debt collection (i.e., wage garnishment, Social Security offset, etc.)
- Closed school and other legal clinics
- Trainings for and consultations with first responders





Where to File Complaints

□ CA Attorney General: oag.ca.gov



- Federal Trade Commission: <u>www.ftc.gov</u>
- Private student loans, loan servicers and debt collectors:
 - □ Consumer Financial Protection Bureau: <u>www.consumerfinance.gov</u>
 - Department of Consumer & Business Affairs: dcba.lacounty.gov
 - Department of Business Oversight: dbo.ca.gov
- □ Federal student loans:
 - Dept. of Ed. Ombudsman: <u>https://studentaid.ed.gov/</u> or 1.877.557.2575
- □ Schools
 - Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education: www.bppe.ca.gov

Finding Legal Help in California

Los Angeles

- Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles: (800) 399-4529 | www.lafla.org
- Public Counsel: (213) 385-2977 | <u>www.publiccounsel.org</u>
- Bet Tzedek: (323) 939-0506 | <u>www.bettzedek.org</u>
- Neighborhood Legal Services: 800-433-6251 | <u>www.nlsls.org</u>

Northern California

- Bay Area Legal Aid: (800) 551-5554 | <u>www.baylegal.org</u>
- Housing & Economic Rights Advocates: (510) 271-8443 | www.heraca.org
- East Bay Community Law Center: (510) 548-4040 | www.ebclc.org

Orange County - Public Law Center: (714) 541-1010 | www.publiclawcenter.org

San Diego - Legal Aid Society of San Diego: (877) 534-2524 | www.lassd.org

Find Legal Aid Near You: www.lsc.gov/what-legal-aid/find-legal-aid



Elder Law & Advocacy of San Diego

- Elder Law & Advocacy (ELA) is a 501(c)(3) non-profit law firm that provides free legal services to more than 8000 seniors in San Diego and Imperial Counties each year.
- ELA's team of lawyers and volunteers help individuals with many kinds of consumer issues through its Legal Services Program and Caregiver Program.



ELA: Protecting Victims In A Consumer Context

- ELA helps seniors address situations where they are being victimized in a consumer context, including:
 - We advise seniors who are unsure whether they are being scammed.
 - We advise seniors who are being targeted by unscrupulous contractors, lenders, brokers, real estate agents, and in many other consumer contexts.
 - Credit card debt
 - Debt related to medical and dental care
 - Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) issues.
 - Many other consumer issues





HOW CAN WE WORK TOGETHER TO FIGHT FRAUD AND IDENTITY THEFT?

Federal Trade Commission

Keep up with the latest scams and share with your community

- Follow us on social media and share:
 - @FTC
 - @laFTC
 - @MilConsumer
 - Facebook.com/FederalTradeCommission
 - Facebook.com/MilitaryConsumer

Sign up for FTC's Consumer Alerts

GET EMAIL UPDATES

- Sign up for Consumer Alerts at FTC.gov/Subscribe
- Share these alerts on your website, in your newsletter or emails, or on social media

Use and Share Free FTC Resources

- <u>Consumer.FTC.gov</u>: hundreds of fraud articles
- <u>Consumer.gov</u>: consumer protection basics, plain and simple
- <u>FTC.gov/PassItOn</u>: helping older adults protect others from fraud
- <u>YouTube.com/FTCVideos</u>: view and share videos

Use and Share Free FTC Resources <u>Bulkorder.FTC.gov</u>





Identity Theft

What to know, What to do



Talk to Us

- Help for Southern California's Congressional delegation
 - Derick Rill, FTC's Office of Congressional Relations
 <u>drill@ftc.gov</u> or 202-326-3007
- Consumer Sentinel Network

www.ftc.gov/enforcement/consumer-sentinel-network

 Law enforcement groups can obtain access to complaints by contacting Nick Mastrocinque at <u>nmastrocinque@ftc.gov</u>

Thank you for joining us!

Speakers:

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- Morine Merritt, County of Los Angeles Department of Consumer and Business Affairs
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- Josephine S. Lee, Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles
- Jaime Levine, Elder Law & Advocacy of San Diego
- **Dickon Chan**, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
- Lisa Schifferle & Patti Poss, FTC

Thank you for joining us!

Slides available at: <u>Consumer.gov/StateWebinars</u>

Please spread the word to fight fraud and identity theft throughout Southern California!

Feedback about the webinar: everycommunity@ftc.gov



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