Managing Your Money

- Making a Budget
- Opening a Bank Account
- Using Debit Cards
- Prepaid Cards
- Saving Money When You Shop
- Buying and Using Phone Cards
- Sending Money Overseas
- Renting an Apartment or House
Making a Budget

What It Is | What To Know | What To Do

What Is a Budget?
A budget is a plan you write down to decide how you will spend your money each month.
A budget helps you make sure you will have enough money every month. Without a budget, you might run out of money before your next paycheck.
A budget shows you:
- how much money you make
- how you spend your money

Why do I want a budget?
A budget helps you decide:
- what you must spend your money on
- if you can spend less money on some things and more money on other things

For example, your budget might show that you spend $100 on clothes every month. You might decide you can spend $50 on clothes. You can use the rest of the money to pay bills or to save for something else.

For Example

14.35 +
28.93 +
15.67 +
8.99 +

Why should I try to save money?
You might need money for an emergency. You also might need to buy something more expensive, like a car. Saving money might help you buy a car, put a security deposit on an apartment, or pay for something else expensive.

Read more
Making a Budget

How do I start a budget?

Start a budget by gathering your bills and pay stubs. Think about how you spend money, besides paying your bills. For example, do you buy a cup of coffee every day? After a month, that coffee money could add up to an expense you might write down.

When you have your bills and pay stubs:
- write down your expenses. An expense is money you spend
- write down how much money you make. This is called Income
- subtract your expenses from how much money you make

If the number is less than zero, you are spending more money than you make. Look for things in your budget you can change. Maybe something you do not need, or a way to spend less.

Use this Budget Worksheet to help you.

What If I don’t get paid every month?

Some people do not get paid every month. If you expect things to be like they were last year, do this:
- add all the money you earned last year
- divide that number by 12. This is about how much money you will have for each month

For Example

Last year my paychecks added up to $33,000.
$33,000 ÷ 12 = $2,750
I had about $2,750 each month.

How can I use my budget?

A budget is something you use every month. A written budget will help you:
- see where you spend money
- see where you can save
- make a plan for how to spend and save your money

Your budget can help you save money for the future. You can make savings one of your expenses. You might find ways to spend less money. Then you can put money into savings every month — maybe into a bank or credit union.

Why should I save money?

It can be hard to save money. It is very hard when your expenses go up and your income does not. Here are some reasons to try to...
Making a Budget

A budget is a plan that shows you how you can spend your money every month. Making a budget can help you make sure you do not run out of money each month. A budget also will help you save money for your goals or for emergencies.

How do I make a budget?

Write down your expenses. Expenses are what you spend money on. Expenses include:

- **Bills:**
  - bills that are the same each month, like rent
  - bills that might change each month, like utilities
  - bills you pay once or twice a year, like car insurance

- **Other expenses, like:**
  - food
  - gas
  - entertainment
  - clothes
  - school supplies
  - money for family
  - unplanned expenses, like car repairs or medical bills
  - credit card bills

You might have bills that change every month. Look at what you paid for the same month last year. You might need $200 for your gas bill in January, but $30 in July.

Write down how much money you make. This includes your paychecks and any other money you get, like child support.

Subtract your expenses from how much money you make. This number should be more than zero. If it is less than zero, you are spending more money than you make. Look at your budget to see what you do not need or what you could spend less on.

How do I use my budget?

You can use your budget every month:

- At the beginning of the month, make a plan for how you will spend your money that month. Write what you think you will earn and spend.
- Write down what you spend. Try to do this every day.
- At the end of the month, see if you spent what you planned.
- Use the information to help you plan the next month’s budget.